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Enrolment No:



UPES

End Semester (Odd) Examination, December 2024.

Course: Food Safety and Laws

Program: B.Sc. Food Nutrition and Dietetics

Course Code: HSFN2001

Semester: III

Duration: 03 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Instructions: Read each question carefully and answer.

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	SECTION A		
S.No.	Short answer questions MCQs/T&F/Fill in the blanks	Marks	COs
	(20Qx1.5M=30 Marks)		
Q 1	Define generation time for microorganisms.	1.5	CO2
Q2	Define food safety.	1.5	CO1
Q3	Toxins released by Bacillus cereus are:		
	a) Enterotoxin and Diarrheal toxin b) Emetic toxin and Diarrheal toxin	1.5	CO2
	c) Mycotoxins and Emetic toxin d) Mycotoxins and Diarrheal toxin		
Q4	What is the full form of HUS that can lead to kidney failure?	1.5	CO2
Q5	Choose the phase where the rate of cell death equals the rate of new cell formation in		
	microbial growth.	1.5	CO2
	a) Stationary phase b) Log phase	1.5	002
	c) Lag phase d) Death phase		
Q6	HACCP includes a tree to determine critical control points.	1.5	CO3
Q7	The full form of FSMS is:		
	a) Food Safety Management System		
	b) Food Security Management system	1.5	CO5
	c) Food Safety Maintaining System		
	d) Food Security Management System		
Q8	What is GAP?	1.5	CO1
Q9	CODEX was established by		
	a) FAO b) WHO	1.5	CO5
	c) Both d) None		
Q10	Physical contamination can be prevented by:		
	a) Metal detectors and X-rays b) GAP	1.5	CO2
	c) Proper labelling d) both (a) and (b)		
Q11	The Headquarter of ISO is situated in:		
	a) Delhi, India b) Geneva, Switzerland	1.5	CO3
	c) New York, USA d) London, UK		
Q12	What is the full form of ISO?	1.5	CO3
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Q13	What are high-risk foods?		
	a) High in contamination b) Have a high tendency to get contamination	1.5	CO1
	c) none d) both		

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Q14	The company that 1st used HACCP to supply food in space is Nestle		CO5
	a) True	1.5	
0.1.5	b) False		
Q15	Freezing can:	1.5	
	a) Reduce the growth of the bacteria b) Kill the bacteria		CO1
211	c) Stops the growth of the bacteria d) None		
Q16	The pH range of the neutrophiles is	1.5	CO2
Q17	Write the full form of BRC	1.5	CO3
Q18	Which of the following does not get affected by oxygen?		
	a) Aerotolerant Anaerobes b) Facultative anaerobes	1.5	CO2
	c) None d) Both (a) and (b)		
Q19	Emetic form of <i>Bacillus cereus</i> is heat toxin.	1.5	CO2
Q20	Statement: ISO is an international and non-governmental organization.		
	a) True	1.5	CO4
	b) False		
	SECTION B (20 Marks)		
	(4Qx5M=20 Marks)		
	Attempt 4 Question out of 5		
Q1	Describe physical contamination in food, their sources, and preventions in detail.	5	CO2
Q2	Write a brief note on "Key Safe Food Storage Practices".	5	CO1
Q3	Discuss in detail the microbial growth phase.	5	CO2
Q4	Discuss in detail about the structured framework (DMAIC) of the Six Sigma methodology	5	CO5
Q5	What is "Brand reputation through compliance?" Discuss its importance and advantages.	5	CO3
	SECTION-C (30 Marks)		
	(2Qx15M=30 Marks)		
	Attempt 2 Question out of 3		
Q 1	a) What is HACCP? Mention its importance.	15	
	b) What are the principles of HACCP? Describe in detail.	(5+5+5)	CO3
	c) Write a brief note on "Steps involved in implementing the HACCP plan."	(3+3+3)	
Q2	Case Study Question:		
	Scenario: Sunny Fresh Farms is a company that supplies fresh produce to grocery stores		
	and restaurants across the country. Recently, a batch of its lettuce was found to be		
	contaminated with E. coli bacteria, leading to an outbreak of foodborne illness affecting		
	hundreds of consumers. Symptoms reported by affected individuals included severe		
	stomach cramps, diarrhoea, and dehydration. The investigation traced the contamination	15	
	back to a water source on the farm that was used for irrigation.	(5+5+5)	CO5
	This incident prompted Sunny Fresh Farms to recall all lettuce products distributed in the	(3.3.3)	
	past month, resulting in substantial financial losses, negative media attention, and loss of		
	consumer trust. The incident also highlighted several weaknesses in the company's food		
	safety protocols, including inadequate testing of water sources, lack of traceability in the		
	supply chain, and insufficient employee training on hygiene practices.		

	Question: Based on the case study, answer the following questions:		
	1. Identify and explain three critical weaknesses in Sunny Fresh Farms' food safety		
	protocols that may have contributed to the E. coli contamination.		
	2. Analyze the potential impact of the contamination on the company's financial stability, reputation, and relationships with grocery stores and restaurants.		
	3. Recommend three strategic actions Sunny Fresh Farms should take to restore		
	consumer trust and improve food safety. Explain how each action would help		
	prevent future contamination incidents.		
Q3	Describe in detail the following:		
	a) Role of Codex Alimentarius in Harmonizing Global Food Safety Requirements.	15	
	b) Key Components of Codex Alimentarius	(5+5+5)	CO4
	c) Benefits of Codex Alimentarius Standards	(6 (6 (6))	
	SECTION-D (20 Marks)		
	(2Qx10M=20 Marks)		
	Attempt 2 Question out of 3		
Q1	What is chemical food contamination? Describe in detail any 5 types of chemical food	10	CO1
	contamination with their examples and risks.		
Q2	Describe the types of documents and steps for document control in ISO 22000 in detail.	10	CO3
Q3	What is food intoxication? Write detailed notes on its mechanism and causative agents.	10	CO3