

Name:

Enrolment No:



**UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES**  
**End Semester Examination, December 2019**

Programme Name: **B. Tech APE-Gas**

Semester : **V**

Course Name : **Gasification and Gas to Liquid Technology**

Time : **03 hrs**

Course Code : **CHGS 3008**

Max. Marks : **100**

Nos. of page(s) : **2**

**SECTION A**

S. No.		Marks	CO
Q 1	Show the sketch of transport fuel production from biomass using gasification process.	5	CO1
Q 2	List the kinetic models of syngas to FT fuel based on empirically derived mechanism of Fischer-Tropsch synthesis process.	5	CO5
Q 3	Draw a flow diagram of process description for IGCC without CO <sub>2</sub> capture.	5	CO3
Q 4	Determine the efficiency of converting a tonne of wood waste with a heating value of 20 MJ/kg into pure methanol having a yield of 360 kg for every tonne. The energy content of pure methanol is 19.8 MJ/kg. Also convert all units in the English system.	5	CO4

**SECTION B**

Q 5	Explain the coal gasification chemistry with reaction stages.	10	CO2
Q 6	Design a downdraft gasifier with a required syngas output of 2.5 m <sup>3</sup> /min using a cylindrical cross section. The A/F ratio should be 70% of stoichiometric requirement and sawdust will be used as fuel. The ultimate analysis is as follows (%): C = 49.7, O = 42.53, H = 6.2, N = 0.7, S = 0.17 and ash 0.7. The superficial velocity should be 0.03 m/s and the air density is 1.2 kg/m <sup>3</sup> . About the 25 kg, biomass is used every hour. Assume the appropriate values if any requires.	10	CO3
Q 7	Determine the heating value and H <sub>2</sub> /CO ratio of syngas produced from China lake process, whose volumetric composition is shown below. Use the heating values (MJ/m <sup>3</sup> ) of gases as follows H <sub>2</sub> = 12.8, CH <sub>4</sub> = 36.4, CO = 11.6, C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> = 53.9, C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> = 81.2, C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> = 59.5, C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> = 107.1 and C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> = 60.7. Comment on the properties of this syngas compare with those used in gasification, pyrolysis or for the FT process.	10	CO5

	H <sub>2</sub>	CO	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub>
Syngas (%V)	16	45.6	12.8	11	7.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.9

Q 8	<p>Compare the difference between Co and Fe Fischer-Tropsch process in producing FT fuels.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(OR)</b></p> <p>Explain the Cobalt-based Fischer-Tropsch synthesis with upstream water-gas shift process.</p>	<b>10</b>	<b>CO5</b>
<b>SECTION-C</b>			
Q 9	With help of flowsheet diagram, Explain shell gasification process.	<b>20</b>	<b>CO3</b>
Q 10	<p>Describe the production FT fuel from syngas produced through coal gasification process with a flow diagram.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>(OR)</b></p> <p>Explain the production of methanol from syngas obtained from biomass with a flow diagram.</p>	<b>20</b>	<b>CO4 CO5</b>