

Name:
Enrolment No:



UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES
End Semester Examination, December 2019

Course: Communication Systems
Program: B.Tech(ECE)
Course Code: ECEG 3003

Semester: V
Time 03 hrs.
Max. Marks: 100

Instructions: Attempt All Questions

SECTION A (4x5 =20)

S. No.		Marks	CO								
Q 1	Prove that $P_t = P_c(1+m^2/2)$. Given RF carrier signal of 1 MHz having amplitude ($V_{pp} = (-5 \text{ to } +5)$ volts and message signal of 2 KHz having amplitude ($V_{pp} = -2 \text{ to } +2$)Volts. Find modulation index and draw the AM, FM and PM waveform.	05 (1.5+0.5+3)	CO1								
Q2.	Explain sampling. What will be the effect if $F_s = 2F_m$. Explain the PCM generator with suitable diagram.	5	CO2.								
Q3.	Calculate $P(e)$ for FSK.	5	CO3								
Q4.	Evaluate the channel capacity using the Huffmann coding for the following message with respective probabilities	5	CO4								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Messages</th> <th>M1</th> <th>M2</th> <th>M3</th> <th>M4</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Probability</td> <td>$1/2$</td> <td>$1/4$</td> <td>$1/8$</td> <td>$1/8$</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Messages	M1	M2	M3	M4	Probability	$1/2$	$1/4$
Messages	M1	M2	M3	M4							
Probability	$1/2$	$1/4$	$1/8$	$1/8$							

SECTION B (4x10 =40)

Q5	What do you mean by noise temperature and noise equivalent resistance. Prove that Noise figure of the cascaded system is $F = F_1 + (F_2 - 1/G_1) + (F_3 - 1/G_1G_2) + \dots + ((F_n - 1)/(G_1 G_2 \dots G_{n-1}))$ where $F = 1 + T_e/T_0$.	10	CO1												
Q6.	Explain in detail with the help of suitable diagram, Delta modulation and Adaptive Delta Modulation	10	CO2												
Q7.	Explain with the help of block diagram QPSK generation and retrieve the message "01"	10	CO3												
Q8.	Deduce the entropy and channel capacity (Check whether Shannon limit of channel capacity is obeyed) using Shannon-Fano coding of the following messages.	10	CO4												
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Probability	$1/2$	$1/4$	$1/16$	$1/16$	$1/16$	$1/16$									

SECTION-C (2x10 =20)

Q9	a)Generate the (7,4) code for the message 1101.	05	CO4
	b)Find mutual information, Entropy and channel capacity for the following matrix: $P(XY) = \begin{matrix} 0.8 & 0.2 \\ 0.3 & 0.7 \end{matrix}$	08	CO4
	c) Find P(e) for the message 11010110 undergoing DPSK.	07	CO3
Q10.	a) How the message signal is retrieved from FM using linear model of PLL (first order)	07	CO1
	b) How the message signal is retrieved from upper side band signal using costas loop and deduce the expression for the final output.	07	CO1
	c) Deduce the expression for figure of merit of PPM	06	CO2.